

## VERB GROUP / SENTENCE STRUCTURE

### TASK 1

Sublinhe o sintagma verbal (sv) das frases abaixo e transcreva-os para o espaço adequado.

- a- Mary is studying English while her brother is playing with his friends.
- b- We'll be finishing the school year in December.
- c- He studies every night.
- d- If I see Peter, I will tell him the news.
- e- We'll finish verb phrase next week.
- f- Peter has lived here since he was a child.
- g- He would have travelled if he had bought his ticket.
- h- He studied yesterday.

	SIMPLES	CONTÍNUO	PERFEITO
PRESENTE			
PASSADO			
FUTURO			
CONDICIONAL			

### TASK 2

Indique o tempo expresso pelos verbos em destaque nas sentenças a seguir.

- a- kate usually **arrives** late at work.
- b- I **was watering** the flowers when Dave **called**.
- c- We **were doing** the exercise when the telephone **rang**.
- d- Yesterday we **went** to the circus together.
- e- They **have been** friends since high school.
- f- Pablo **is studying** Spanish in Argentina.
- g- If I **had** enough money I **would travel** around the world.

### TASK 3

1. Sublinhe todos os verbos encontrados na música.
2. Você sabe que a 3<sup>a</sup> pessoa do singular dos verbos em inglês no Simple Present é caracterizado pelo **s** final. Identifique no texto um verbo que assim se apresenta.
3. Há algum verbo no futuro? Caso positivo, mencione.
4. Há verbos no Simple Past? Mencione.

We Are The Champions  
Queen / Composição: Freddie Mercury

I've paid my dues  
Time after time  
I've done my sentence  
But committed no crime  
And bad mistakes  
I've made a few  
I've had my share of sand  
Kicked in my face  
But I've come through

And we mean I to go on and on and on and on

We are the champions - my friends  
And we'll keep on fighting  
Till the end  
We are the champions  
We are the champions  
No time for losers  
'Cause we are the champions of the World

I've taken my bows  
And my curtain calls  
You brought me fame and fortune  
And everything that goes with it  
I thank you all  
But it's been no bed of roses  
No pleasure cruise  
I consider it a challenge before  
The whole human race  
And I ain't gonna lose

And we mean I to go on and on and on and on

We are the champions - my friends  
And we'll keep on fighting  
Till the end  
We are the champions  
We are the champions  
No time for losers  
'Cause we are the champions of the World

We are the champions - my friends  
And we'll keep on fighting  
Till the end  
We are the champions

We are the champions  
No time for losers  
'Cause we are the champions

### Vocabulary

**DUE:** (n.) A payment or obligation required by law or custom: debt. [dívida]

**TIME AFTER TIME:** Repeatedly, again and again. [repetidas vezes]

**SENTENCE:** Judgment; specifically: one formally pronounced by a court or judge in a criminal proceeding and specifying the punishment to be inflicted upon the convict or the punishment so imposed, e.g. serve out a sentence [sentença; pena]

**COME THROUGH:** To exist in spite of adversity: last, persist, pull through, survive. [dar a volta por cima; sobreviver]

**KEEP ON:** To continue without halting despite difficulties or setbacks: carry on, go on, hang on, persevere, persist. [continuar; insistir]

**TAKE A BOW:** Acknowledge praise or applause, as in The conductor asked the composer to take a bow. This idiom uses bow in the sense of “inclining the body or head as a token of salutation.” [fazer reverência; agradecer]

**CURTAIN CALL:** The appearance of performers or a performer at the end of a performance to receive applause from the audience. [agradecimento final dos artistas (geralmente depois que a cortina do palco foi fechada)]

**FORTUNE:** Success; luck; extensive amounts of material possessions or money; wealth. [fortuna; sucesso; sorte]

**BED OF ROSES:** A state of great comfort or luxury. Synonym: a bowl of cherries. [mar de rosas]

**CRUISE:** The act or an instance of cruising, especially a sea voyage for pleasure. [cruzeiro]

**AIN'T:** Contraction of am not. Used also as a contraction for are not, is not, has not, and have not.

**GONNA:** Contraction of going to, e.g. We're gonna do it now.